Appendix II. Flavonoids and Terpenoids Found in Advanced Fulvic and their Health Benefits.

The table summarizes the name of the identified fulvic acids (flavonoids and terpenoids), the structure of the identified molecules, the chemical definition, the common source, and the biological activity identified by Mass Spectroscopy at Invitrox Labs by scientists Travis Kirkpatrick and Weslyn Friely, Ph.D. in 2019, USA.

Compound	Structure	Chemistry	Common Source	Biological Activity
Ajmaline	HO OH	Alkaloid	Rauvolfia serpentine [1] (Milkweed)	Anti-arrhythmic agent [2-4] Brugada syndrome diagnostic [5, 6]
Isorhamnetin	HO OH OH	O-methylated flavon-ol	Allium cepa L. [7] (Onion)	Hepatoprotective [8-10] Anti-inflammatory [11, 12] Antioxidant [10, 13] Mitochondrial biogenesis [14]
Cardamonin	НООН	Chalconoid	Alpinia katsumadai [15] (Ginger)	Anti-inflammatory [16-18] Antioxidant [19, 20] Vasodilator [21, 22] Antifungal [23, 24] Antitumor [25, 26]
Chenodeoxycholic acid	HO H H H H	Bile acid	Liver [27]	Hypercholesterolemia [28-30]

Compound	Structure	Chemistry	Common Source	Biological Activity
Inosinic acid	HO-P-O OH OH	Nucleoside monophosphate	Mitochondrion [31]	Flavor enhancer [32-34] Taste receptor ligand [33, 34] Purine metabolism [35, 36]
Cinnamic acid	ОН	Phenolic acid	Cinnamomum verum [37] (Cinnamon tree)	Antibiotic [38, 39] Antioxidant [40-42] Antitumor [43-45]
3,4,5- Trimethoxycinnamic acid	H ₃ CO OCH ₃	Phenolic acid	Polygalae radix [46] (Milkwort)	Anti-fungal [47] Anti-seizure [46] Insomnia therapy [48] Anti-stress [49, 50]
Fraxinellone	H CHO	Triterpenoid	Dictamus dasycarpus [51] (Burning bush)	Vasorelaxant [51] Antioxidant [52, 53] Anti-colonic inflammation [54 Neuroprotective [53, 55] Anti-inflammatory [56-58]

Compound	Structure	Chemistry	Common Source	Biological Activity
Demethylzeylasteral	HO O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	Triterpenoid	Tripterygium wilfordii [59] (Thunder duke vine)	Anti-cancer [60-64] Anti-tumor [62, 65] Anti-viral [66] Anti-atherosclerotic [67] Anti-inflammatory [68, 69]
Aristolone	O H	Sesquiterpenoid	Nardostachys chinensis [70] (Spikenard)	Antioxidant [71-73] Anti-diabetic [74] Anti-cancer [72]
Resveratrol	НО	Stilbenoid	Vitis vinifera [75] (Common grape vine)	Anti-cancer [75, 76] Antioxidant [75-77] Anti-inflammatory [75-77] Anti-diabetic [76, 78] Anti-neurodegenerative [76] Anti-obesity [78]

Compound	Structure	Chemistry	Common Source	Biological Activity
Genistein	но он о он	Isoflavone	Genista tinctorial [79] (Dyer's broom)	Anti-Alzheimer's [80-82] Anti-hypertensive [83-85] Anti-atherosclerotic [83, 86, 87] Anti-cancer [79, 83, 86, 88-90] Anti-dyslipidemia [88, 91] Antioxidant [79, 86, 87, 89, 91] Anti-osteoporosis [87, 92, 93] Phytoestrogen [87, 94]
Naringin	HO OH OH OH	Flavanone	Citrus paradise [95] (Grapefruit)	Antioxidant [96-99] Anti-inflammatory [96-98, 100, 101] Anti-atherosclerotic [96, 100, 102, 103] Anti-diabetic [97, 98, 100, 104] Anti-osteoporosis [98, 100, 105] Anti-cancer [98, 100, 106] Neuroprotective [98-100, 107-109] Gastrointestinal health [110, 111] Anti-hypertensive [112]
Naringenin	HO OH O	Flavanone	Citrus paradise [95] (Grapefruit)	Antioxidant [113-116] Anti-inflammatory [113, 114, 117, 118] Cardioprotective [113, 116, 119-121] Anti-diabetic [113, 114, 120, 122-124] Anti-cancer [113, 114, 125] Neuroprotective [113, 114, 116, 126, 127]

Compound	Structure	Chemistry	Common Source	Biological Activity
Pectolinarigenin	Ho H ₃ CO OH O	Flavone	Cirsium chanroenicum [131] (Plume thistle)	Hepatoprotective [132] Antioxidant [132] Anti-cancer [133-137] Osteoprotective [138] Anti-inflammatory [131]
Psoralidin	HOOLOH	Coumestan	Psoralea corylifolia [139] (Babchi)	Anti-inflammatory [140-142] Anti-cancer [140, 141, 143, 144] Antioxidant [140, 141] Estrogenic [140, 145] Neuroprotective [140, 146] Osteoprotective [147-150]
Nardosinone		Sesquiterpenoid	Nardostachys chinensis [151] (Spikenard)	Neurotrophic [151-153] Anti-inflammatory [154, 155] Osteoprotective [156] Cardioprotective [157]
Linderane		Sesquiterpene	Lindera aggregate [158] (Japanese evergreen spicebush)	Anti-inflammatory [159] Hepatoprotective [158] Anti-diabetic [160] Antioxidant [161]

Compound	Structure	Chemistry	Common Source	Biological Activity
Ginkoglide B	HO H	Diterpenoid	Ginkgo biloba [162] (Maidenhair tree)	Neuroprotective [163-167] Anti-cancer [168, 169] Anti-inflammatory [170-173] Cardioprotective [162, 174, 175 Antioxidant [176]
Curdione		Sesquiterpenoid	Curcuma wenyujin [177] (Turmeric)	Anti-cancer [177-179] Neuroprotective [180] Hepatoprotective [181, 182] Cardioprotective [183]
Cryptotanshinone	Aj.	Diterpene	Salvia miltiorrhiza [184] (Red sage)	Anti-inflammatory [185-187] Neuroprotective [185] Anti-cancer [184, 188-190] Osteoprotective [191, 192] Cardioprotective [193, 194] Mitochondrial biogenesis [195]

Compound	Structure	Chemistry	Common Source	Biological Activity
Huperzine A	H ₂ N O	Sesquiterpene alkaloid	Huperzia serrata [196] (Toothed clubmoss)	Cognitive enhancement [196-199] Neuroprotective [196, 200] Acetylcholinesterase inhibitor [201, 202] Antiseizure [198, 203, 204] Analgesic [198, 205] Anti-Alzheimer's [206-209] Antioxidant [210-212]

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